HEAL Helping to End Addiction Long-term Initiative Meeting Summary and Closing Remarks

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NIH HEAL Initiative and Helping to End Addiction Long-term are service marks of the U.S. Department of Health and Human Services.

Meeting Themes

- Adapting research to COVID-19
- Supporting patient engagement in research
- Advancing health equity
- Strengthening partnerships
- Sharing HEAL-generated results with the broader community



What we heard...

- Resilience and ingenuity of the scientific community
- Responsive to changing landscape and emerging trends
- Focus on health equity and culturally tailored interventions
- Strength-based approaches for patients

connection networking discovery empower research in action

adapting collaboration engagement innovation disparities

Emotional Well-Being and the Power of Connections to Fight the Opioid Epidemic

- NIH Director Francis Collins and Surgeon General Vivek Murthy
 - Emotional wellbeing cuts across mental health, pain, and substance use, especially challenging during COVID
 - Support primary care providers and others treating pain and OUD
 - Love, compassion, and kindness are sources of strength
- We need your voice and expertise!





Research Trends and Perspectives

- Intersection of opioid crisis and COVID
 - Drug use, synthetic opioid and stimulant use, and overdose increased during COVID
 - Need for sustainable models of care, economic research, and integrated healthcare interventions

Balancing act of treating pain

- Chronic pain set in web of disorders contributing to disability
- Physician mistrust exacerbates undertreatment of pain
- Care coordination essential in persons with pain and OUD





Amplifying HEAL Initiative Efforts

http://bit.ly/HEALStewardsConnect

- Data and information sharing is a cross-cutting theme
- Vision: an integrated, FAIR biomedical data ecosystem
- HEAL Data Ecosystem resources accelerate discoveries

Advancing Research in Opioid Misuse and Pain: Scientific Symposia

- Highlighted research covers a range of pain conditions
 - Adolescent pain management, post cesarean section pain, and chronic low back pain
- Linkage to care is essential
 - Incorporate nurse care managers in primary care, leverage electronic health records, and coordinate with outpatient care management
- Engagement through telemedicine
 - Posters, websites, other media can expand knowledge and accessibility
- Protocols adapted for COVID based on the needs of the studies, facilities and patients



Engaging Communities in Research and Response

Community engagement is critical

- Intentional, strong connections between researchers, providers, and community organizations builds trust
- Looks different in different communities
- Success metrics are not universal
- Marriage between science and grassroots

Requires sustainability planning

 Ensure that communications channels established during research are maintained and disseminated



"Nothing about us without us is for us"

Advancing Health Equity

- Racial disparities in treatment and care for substance use disorder
- Access to and quality of care are variable in correctional health systems
- Actions to advance health equity
 - Principals of community-based participatory research
 - Consider ways of accessing needed data
 - Include people with lived experience into the practice and governance of research, including the experience of incarceration





Breakout Session Themes

Considerations when collecting sensitive data

- State law requires reporting to child abuse agency; studies designed so PII is not shared in timeframe for reporting
- Need for more research on impact of punitive policies

Community Engagement Efforts

- Advisory Committees of community members is essential; hire diversity coordinators and multiple liaisons
- Work with community gatekeepers to meet people where they are

Adapting interventions to remote delivery

- Not ideal for interventions; mixed models may provide good balance.
- Disparities exist by age and race; important to incorporate SDOH into outcomes for digital health equity



Breakout Session Themes

Medical complexity is ongoing challenge

- Co-morbidities pose recruitment barriers; needs to be relevant to real world treatment outcomes
- Requires strategies to include patient-centered outcomes and perspectives

Polysubstance use and comorbid health conditions

- Overwhelming evidence for contingency management
- Meaningful endpoints for FDA approval needed

Disseminating HEAL Research

- Use interviews and meetings to correct negative or stigmatizing language
- Individual stories make research more relatable



Adapting to the Colliding Crises

- Positive changes in healthcare amid the COVID pandemic
 - Virtual delivery increased reach of evidence-based interventions
 - Lower regulatory and payment barriers
 - Improved online recruitment and engagement
 - Evaluating team progress more effective in virtual platform
- Research needed on efficacy of virtual telehealth and tailored interventions to meet complex health and cultural needs



Moving Research Into Action

- Collaboration and coordination is needed now more than ever
- HHS relies on HEAL researchers to share what is happening in the field; Solid evidence informs public policy and practice
- Need for more Research!
 - Polysubstance use
 - Recovery support
 - SUD treatment in primary care
 - Specific pain conditions

or Meeting (Day 3) - May 2021



Harnessing Innovation in Pain and Addiction Research: Scientific Symposia

- Highlighted research covers range of topics
 - Headache disorders, substance use disorders and psychiatric comorbidities, pain after trauma, autoimmune disease, co-occurring pain and OUD, vaccine development
- Discovery of new medications requires:
 - Predictive models, biomarkers, back-translation
 - o Support navigating FDA regulatory approval NIH can help!!
 - Focus on narrowing bench to bedside gap



We want to hear from you!

NIH HEAL INITIATIVE

Share your ideas on research to address pain management and the opioid crisis.



nih-heal.ideascalegov.com





Prioritizing a Diverse Research Community

- Scientific Workforce Diversity
 - OPEN: Research Supplements to Promote Diversity in Health-Related Research (<u>PA-20-222</u>)
- Mentorship for Junior Investigators
 - OPEN: Support Mentorship of Junior Investigators in clinical pain research (<u>NS-21-026</u>)
- Supplements to Support Patient Engagement and Diversity





Open funding opportunities... and more to come!

Early Phase Pain Investigation Clinical Network (EPPIC-Net) Pain Research Asset Application OTA-21-005

Small Business Innovation Research

- Development of Therapies and Technologies Directed at Enhanced Pain Management <u>RFA-NS-20-009</u>; <u>RFA-NS-20-011</u>
- America's Startups and Small Businesses Build Technologies to Stop the Opioid Crisis <u>RFA-DA-19-019</u>; <u>RFA-DA-19-020</u>

Medication Development

 Development of Medications to Prevent and Treat Opioid Use Disorders and Overdose <u>PAR-20-092</u>

Preclinical Analgesic Development

- Planning Studies for Initial Analgesic Development Initial Translational Efforts [Small Molecules and Biologics] <u>RFA-NS-21-016</u>
- Team Research for Initial Translational Efforts in Non-addictive Analgesic Therapeutics Development <u>RFA-NS-21-015</u>
- Non-addictive Analgesic Therapeutics Development [Small Molecules and Biologics] to Treat Pain <u>RFA-NS-21-010</u>



Thanks to the HEAL Initiative Meeting Planning Teams

THANKS! HEAL Investigators Planning Team

- Donald Penzien, Wake Forest University
- Jessica Robinson-Papp, Icahn School of Medicine at Mount Sinai
- Megan Irby, Wake Forest University
- Anton Bowden, Brigham Young University
- Marco Pravetoni, University of Minnesota
- Sandra Comer, Columbia University
- Faye Taxman, George Mason University
- Karen Derefinko, University of Tennessee Health Science Center

















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- Julie Frost, NIDA
- Jennifer Beierlein, NINDS
- Diana Morales, OD
- Meera Raja, OD
- Kim Williamson, RLA
- Greg Richards RLA



THANKS! Meeting Co-chairs- A small but mighty team



Linda Porter, NINDS



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THANKS!



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Thanks! NIH Executive Committee





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