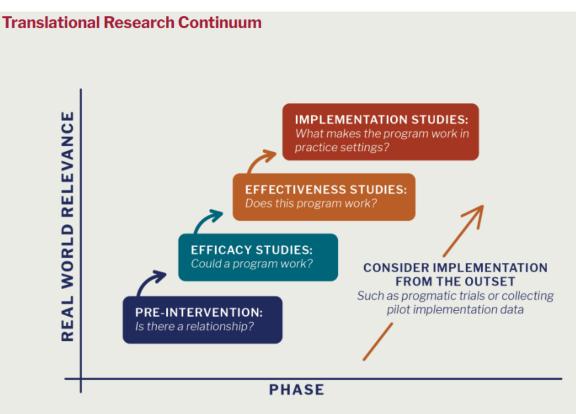
Implementation Science and Health Services Research HEAL Workshop: Trainee Perspective

Steven George PT, PhD, FAPTA, Duke University Natasha (Tasha) Parman PT, DPT, University of Washington Lindsay Ballengee PT, DPT, PhD, Duke University





## Mentor Perspective – George



<u>From:</u>

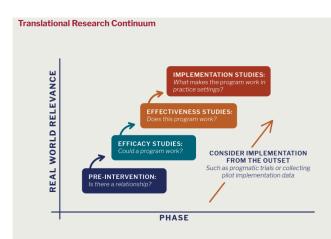
https://catalyst.harvard.edu/communityengagement/implementation-science/

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Figure adapted from Landsverk et al, Chapter 12, figure 12-1. Stages of research and phases of dissemination and implementation research, in Brownson, Colditz and Proctor 2012, Dissemination and Implementation in Health: Translation Science to Practice, Oxford: Oxford University Press.

## Mentor Perspective – George

- There are not "clear paths" for training researchers
  - In particular for those interested in implementation studies
- Relevant to trainees, there are tensions worth noting
  - Sure thing vs. high degree of difficulty
  - Need for pragmatic trials vs. emphasis on explanatory trials
  - Independent researcher vs. team science



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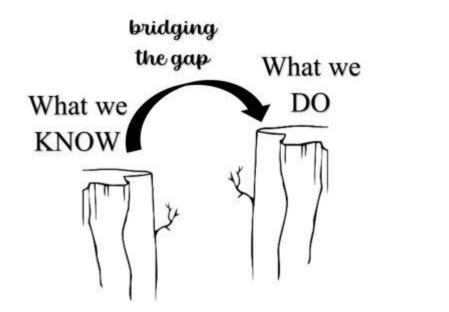


## Trainee Perspective – Ballengee

- Firsthand experience of these tensions
  - Intervention delivery and implementation challenges between pain and nonpain trials
  - Trying to make sense of contextual analysis data from a non-medication pain trial
- Data from pragmatic, non-medication pain trials
  - All guideline-concordant treatments, but hard to make sense of "messy" findings (i.e., "Is lack of improvement because of a failed intervention or because of failed delivery?")
  - Variable buy-in for studying implementation of these types of interventions

## **Trainee Journey**

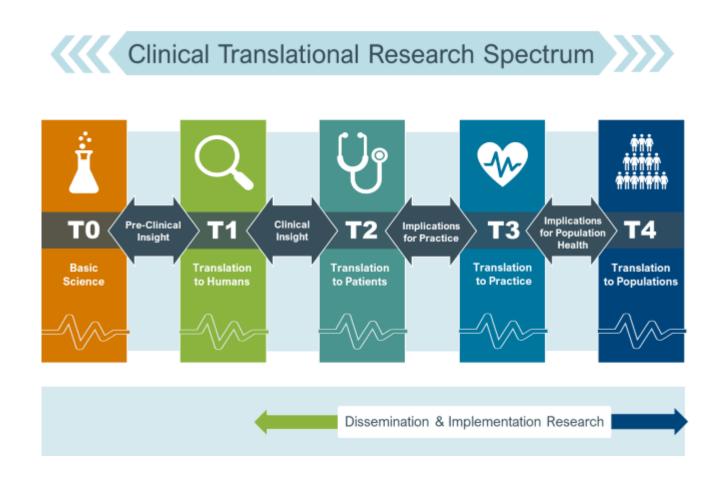
### Full-time clinical practice for 10 years Full-time research training past 2 years



**My research goal**: adapt effective interventions to improve accessibility, acceptability, and adherence, with the goal of improved implementation and dissemination

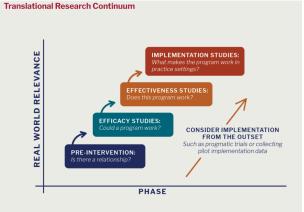
## **Trainee Perspective**

For scientists who want to work to improve implementation and dissemination, how can we get effective and efficient training and mentorship across the translational research spectrum early in our career?



## **Trainee Journey and Perspective: Funding!**

- Diversity programs
- Administrative supplements
- Institutional and education programs
- Fellowships
- Career development awards for individuals with clinical/health-professional doctorates
- Funding for established investigators to provide mentorship in implementation and health services research
- Workforce programs (e.g., the PURPOSE Network) for implementation and health services researchers
- Funding to support collaboration with implementation scientists
- Funding to include clinicians and other relevant stakeholders in research projects



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# Thank you!

Questions/Discussion?



